CDS English Words

CDS English Words: Must-Know Vocabulary for Success

1. Fanatical

• Meaning: Excessively enthusiastic or obsessive.

Synonym: Zealous Antonym: Moderate

• Sentence: He is fanatical about football and never misses a match.

2. Heretic

• Meaning: A person holding beliefs contrary to established doctrines.

• Synonym: Dissenter

• Antonym: Believer

• Sentence: The scientist was called a **heretic** for challenging traditional theories.

3. Inert

• Meaning: Lacking the ability or strength to move.

• Synonym: Inactive

• Antonym: Lively

• Sentence: The medicine left him feeling inert and drowsy.

4. Misanthropic

Meaning: Disliking humankind and avoiding human society.

• Synonym: Antisocial

• Antonym: Philanthropic

• Sentence: The old man was known for his misanthropic attitude toward people.

5. Profound

• Meaning: Very deep or intense.

• Synonym: Deep

Antonym: Superficial

• Sentence: His speech had a **profound** impact on the audience.

6. Legible

• Meaning: Clear enough to read.

• Synonym: Readable

• Antonym: Illegible

• Sentence: The teacher appreciated his **legible** handwriting.

7. Steadfast

• Meaning: Firmly fixed in place; unwavering.

Synonym: LoyalAntonym: Unreliable

• Sentence: He remained **steadfast** in his decision despite criticism.

8. Tempestuous

• Meaning: Characterized by strong and turbulent emotions.

• Synonym: Stormy

• Antonym: Calm

• Sentence: Their relationship was tempestuous, full of fights and reconciliations.

9. Vital

• Meaning: Absolutely necessary or important.

Synonym: EssentialAntonym: Inessential

• Sentence: Exercise is vital for maintaining good health.

10. Wordy

• Meaning: Using or expressed in too many words.

• Synonym: Verbose

• Antonym: Concise

• Sentence: His essay was too **wordy** and needed to be shortened.

11. Abstemious

• Meaning: Not self-indulgent, especially when eating and drinking.

• Synonym: Temperate

• Antonym: Gluttonous

• Sentence: He follows an abstemious diet to stay healthy.

12. Probity

Meaning: The quality of having strong moral principles.

• Synonym: Integrity

• Antonym: Dishonesty

• Sentence: The judge is known for his **probity** and fairness.

13. Dainty

• Meaning: Delicately small and pretty.

• Synonym: Delicate

• Antonym: Clumsy

• Sentence: She picked up the cup with **dainty** fingers.

14. Garish

· Meaning: Obtrusively bright and showy.

Synonym: GaudyAntonym: Subtle

• Sentence: The dress was too garish for a formal event.

15. Innocuous

• Meaning: Not harmful or offensive.

Synonym: HarmlessAntonym: Harmful

• Sentence: His joke was **innocuous**, but some took offense.

16. Abjure

• Meaning: Solemnly renounce a belief or claim.

• Synonym: Renounce

• Antonym: Accept

• Sentence: He decided to **abjure** his political beliefs.

17. Equanimity

• Meaning: Mental calmness and composure.

• Synonym: Composure

• Antonym: Agitation

• Sentence: She faced the crisis with **equanimity** and courage.

18. Ponderous

• Meaning: Slow and clumsy because of great weight.

• Synonym: Heavy

• Antonym: Light

• Sentence: He walked with a **ponderous** step due to his heavy backpack.

19. Surly

Meaning: Bad-tempered and unfriendly.

• Synonym: Rude

Antonym: Polite

• Sentence: The **surly** waiter ruined our dining experience.

20. Resilient

• Meaning: Able to recover quickly from difficulties.

• Synonym: Tough

• Antonym: Weak

• Sentence: After the accident, he proved to be **resilient** and recovered fast.

21. Frivolous

• Meaning: Not having any serious purpose or value.

Synonym: Trivial Antonym: Serious

• Sentence: She spends money on frivolous things.

22. Ostentatious

• Meaning: Designed to impress or attract notice.

Synonym: ShowyAntonym: Modest

• Sentence: His **ostentatious** display of wealth annoyed many.

23. Recalcitrant

• Meaning: Stubbornly disobedient.

Synonym: Defiant Antonym: Obedient

• Sentence: The recalcitrant student refused to follow the rules.

24. Sporadic

• Meaning: Occurring at irregular intervals.

Synonym: OccasionalAntonym: Frequent

• Sentence: His attendance in class was sporadic.

25. Tenuous

• *Meaning:* Very weak or slight.

Synonym: FragileAntonym: Strong

• Sentence: Their argument was based on tenuous evidence.

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