'One nation, one election' bill sent to Joint Parliamentary Committee

JPC in the Indian Parliament

JPC stands for Joint Parliamentary Committee. It is a special committee in the Indian Parliament formed to investigate specific issues or matters of public importance. A JPC includes members from both the Lok Sabha (House of the People) and the Rajya Sabha (Council of States).

Key Features of JPC

1. Purpose:

- To investigate serious matters such as financial scams, corruption cases, or
 - major policy issues.
- It examines the issue in detail and provides a report with recommendations.

2. Formation:

- A JPC is formed through a motion passed in **one house of Parliament** and
 - agreed upon by the other house.
- The composition and terms of reference (objectives) of the JPC are defined
 - during its formation.

3. Composition:

- The JPC usually includes members from **all major political parties** to ensure balanced representation.
- 4. Powers:
 - It can summon people, including ministers, government officials, and experts, to provide information or give evidence.
 - It can examine documents and seek explanations.

5. Recommendations:

- The JPC submits a report to Parliament with its findings and suggestions.
- However, its recommendations are not binding on the government.

Notable JPCs in India

1. Bofors Scandal (1987):

- Investigated allegations of corruption in the purchase of Bofors guns.
- 2. Harshad Mehta Scam (1992):
 - Examined irregularities in the stock market and banking transactions.
- 3. 2G Spectrum Scam (2011):
 - Investigated alleged irregularities in the allocation of 2G spectrum licenses.

4. Adani-Hindenburg Controversy (Proposed 2023):

• Opposition demanded a JPC to probe allegations against the Adani Group

Significance of JPC

- Ensures parliamentary accountability and transparency.
- Provides a platform to investigate complex matters requiring in-depth study.
- Helps address public concerns over sensitive issues.

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